Chicago/Turabian Footnote Citation Guide

Turabian style commonly refers to A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations, which is based on the Chicago style.

Note: Include as much information as possible.

Book

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, Title (City, State Abbreviation: Publisher, Year), page(s).

E-Book

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, Title (City, State Abbreviation: Publisher, Year), page(s), accessed Month Date, Year, URL or name of library database.

Note: Always use a stable URL when available.

Note: If you’ve read a book in a specific format, such as a Kindle book, you do not have to provide an access date, and instead of a URL, include the type of book.

Encyclopedia (Print)

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, “Title of Entry,” in Encyclopedia Name, ed. Editor’s First Name Last Name (City: Publisher, Year), page(s).

Online Reference Article/Encyclopedia

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, “Title of Entry,” in Encyclopedia Name, ed. Editors First Name Last Name (City: Publisher, Year), accessed Month Date, Year, URL.

Note: Include a permanent URL when possible.
Primary Sources in Another Source

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, “Primary Source Title,” Book Title (Month Year): page, quoted in Author of Book’s First Name Last Name, Book Title (City, State Abbreviation: Publisher, Year), page(s).


Print Journal (with two authors)

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name and Author’s First Name Last Name, “Article Title,” Journal Title, no. number (Month Year): page(s).


Online Database (Journal)

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, “Article Title,” Journal Title Series Volume Number, no. number (Month Year): page(s), accessed Month Date, Year, URL.


Website

Chicago/Turabian: Author’s First Name Last Name, “Article Title,” Website Title, Month Day, Year Last Modified, accessed month Date, Year, URL.


Visuals (Paintings, Sculptures, Photographs, and Photographs)

Chicago/Turabian NOTES: Artist’s Last, First Name, Title, Date of Creation, Name of institution that houses art including location.

Example: Sanchez, Emilio, Shadow of the Brooklyn Bridge, ca. 1980, Choate Rosemary Hall, Wallingford, CT.

Note: If the date of creation is an approximate date, precede the year with ca.

Italicize titles of paintings and sculptures.

Titles of photographs aren’t italicized, but have quotation marks around the title.

Videos and Podcasts

Chicago/Turabian: Creator’s Name Exactly as Listed, “Title” (medium), directed by Name of Director, posted Month Day, Year, accessed Month Day, Year, URL.